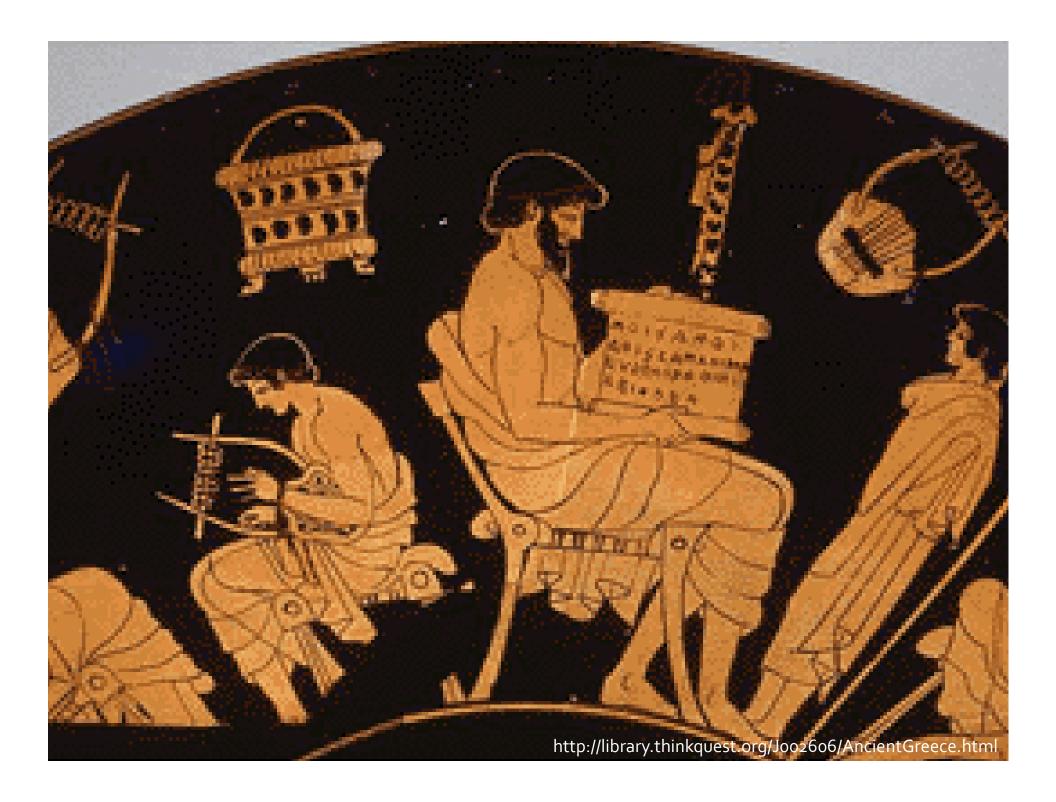
# MIT, 하버드, 스탠포드 학생 백만명 시대: 학교가 필요 없어진다?

MIT CSAIL 김주호

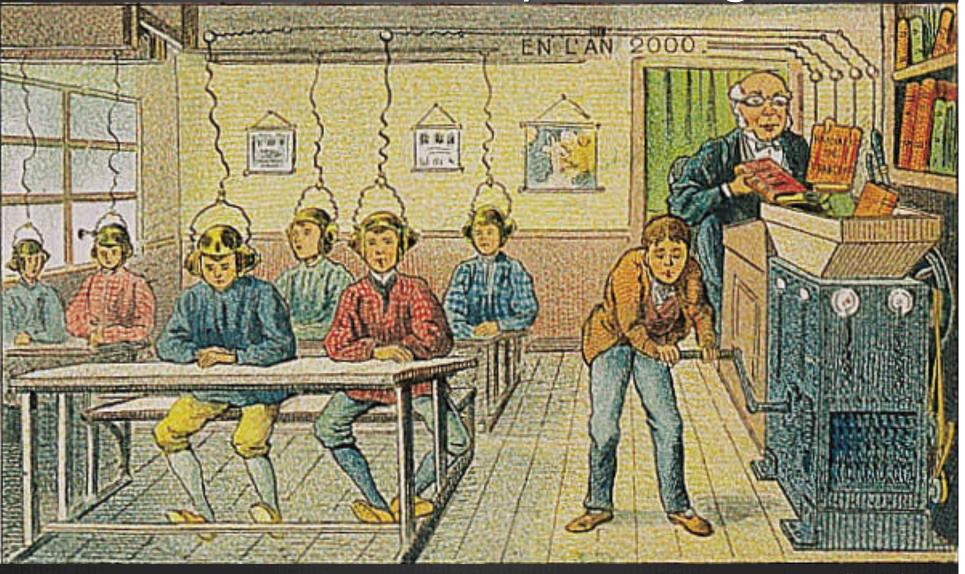








# School in 2000, from 1910











http://www.generationbubble.com/2010/04/28/class-struggle-corporatized-higher-education-and-symbolic-power/

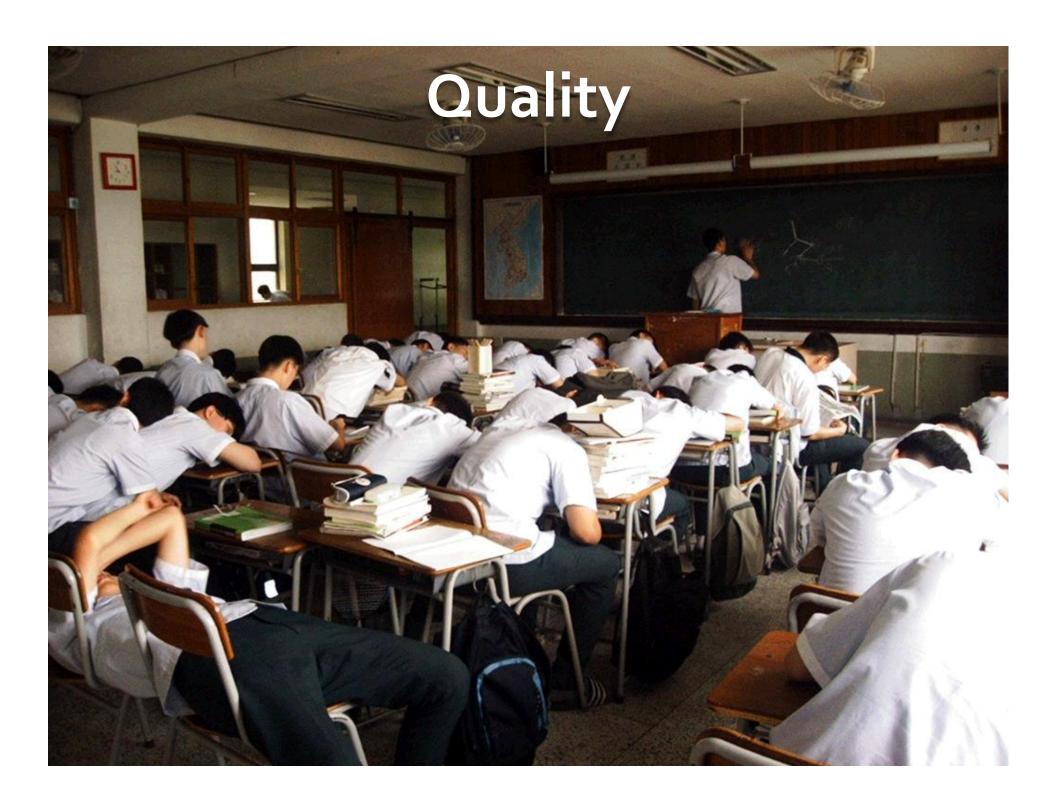
교육의 이슈들

### Reach

### Schools for Africa

아프리카에 학교를 지어주세요!



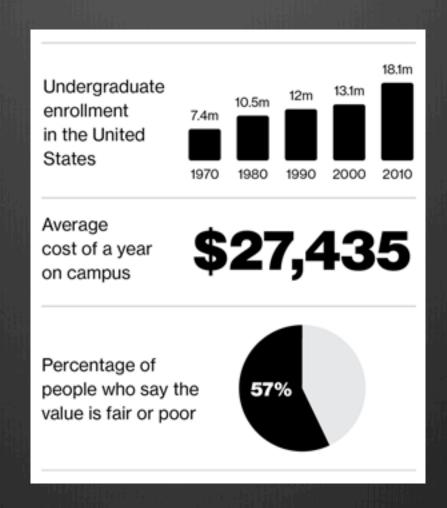




### ◈한국

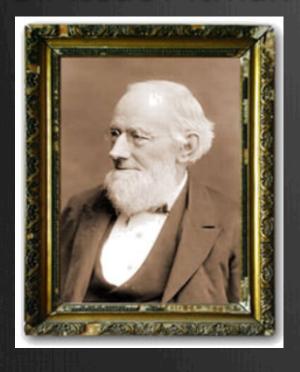
◈ 사립대 평균 등록금: 연간 768만원 (세계 2위)

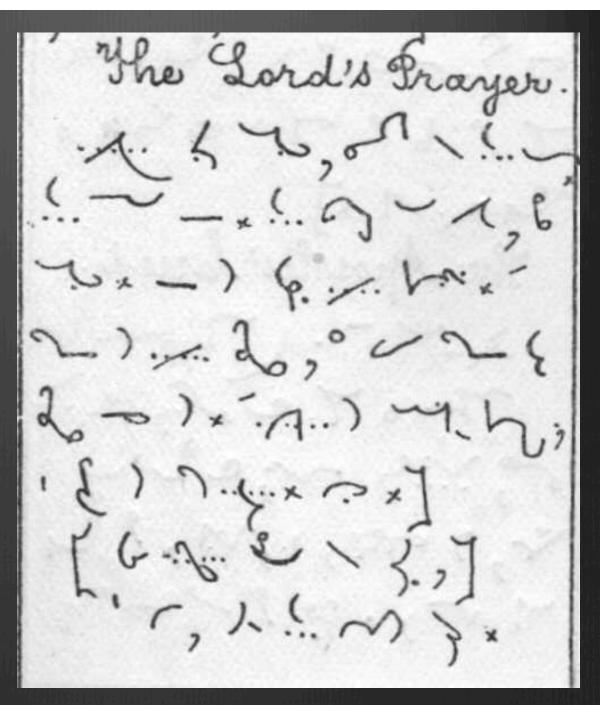
◈미국



# Distance Learning

### Sir Issac Pitman





### Landon School of Illustration and Cartooning

PRESENTATION SCREETOR

#### Mechanical Drawing

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THE INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS

1894

### Mechanical Drawing

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Armour Institute of Technology CHICAGO, ILL.



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BATIOBAL SCHOOL OF ILLUSTRATING 24 Penn St., INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

1903



#### STORY-WRITING **JOURNALISM** ILLUSTRATING CARTOONING

commission to exclusive publishers and syndicated Send for either free bookiet, "Writing for Profit" or "Commercial Illustrating," Book MSI placed on commission. Pounded, 1895.

National Press Ass's, Ilé The Baldwin, Indianap



#### That a All We Want To Know.

Now we will not give any examp pairs or a lot of rars every if you answer this ad. Nor do we claim to make you are: It a were. But if you are anxious to develop your taleut with a successful cartoonist, so you can MAKE MONTY, send a copy of this picture, with 6 cents in stamps for rost-rous of carroors and sarris Limos plate and let u explais. THE W. L. EVANS SCHOOL OF CARTOONING, 421 Gardeld



#### COPY THIS SKETCH

send you a but lesson plate, also avolation of drawings showing possibilities for YOU. THE LANDON SCHOOL OF ILLUSTRATING AND 1610 Schofield Bidg., Clervland, O. GARTONING

1904

1908

www.enchantedimages.com

# LEARN CARTOONING

Successful cartoonists earn big salaries. Many of the most popular cartoonists of today learned to draw in their spare time, at home, through the Landon Course of Cartooning and now earn \$75 to \$200 or more per week.



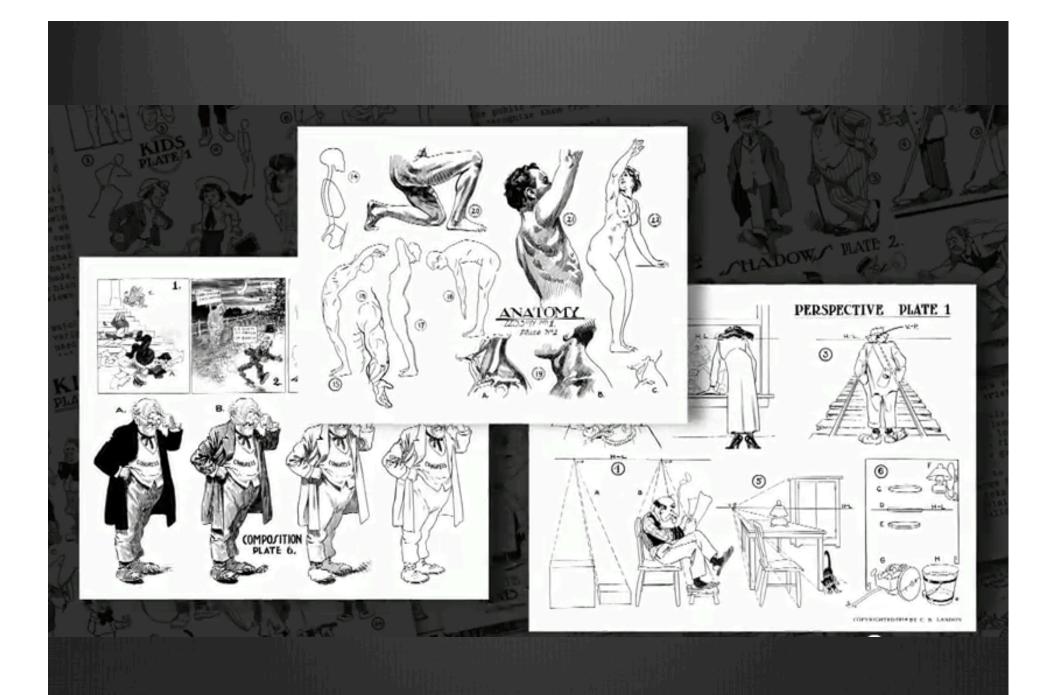
The Landon Picture Chart Method of teaching ORIGINAL drawing makes cartooning easy to learn. Hundreds of sketches like the above explain every step in creating ORIGINAL heads, figures, animals, etc.

Send 6c in stamps today for sample Landon Picture Chart and full explanation of this wonderful course, also long list of successful Landon students and information showing possibilities for you. Please state your age.

The Landon School, 738 National Building, Cleveland, Ohio

#### Former Students Who Are Now Successful Comic Strip Artists

- BLOSSER—Now drawing "Freckles and His Friends."
- BYRNES Now drawing "Reg'lar Fellers."
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- LOCHER-Now drawing "Cicero Sapp."
- TAYLOR-Now drawing "Mom 'n
- EDWINA Now drawing "'Cap'
- CRANE—Now drawing "Washington Tubbs 11."
- ETHEL HAYS—Now drawing "Flapper Fanny."
- PAUL FUNG-Now drawing "Gus & Gussie."
- KNICKERBOCKER Now drawing "This and That."



# LaSalle Extension University

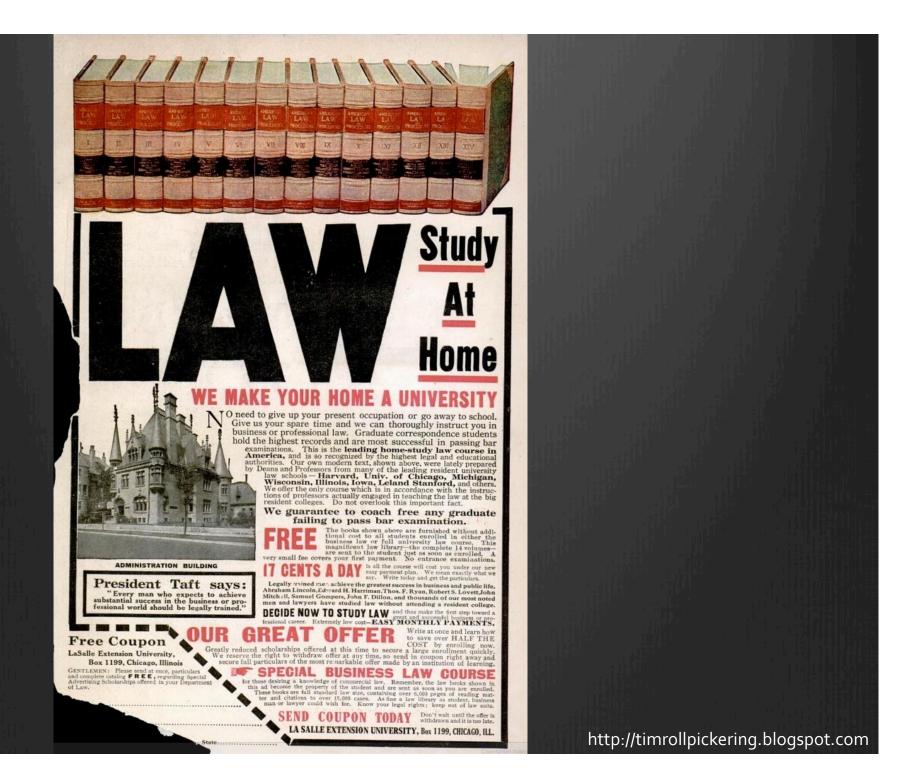


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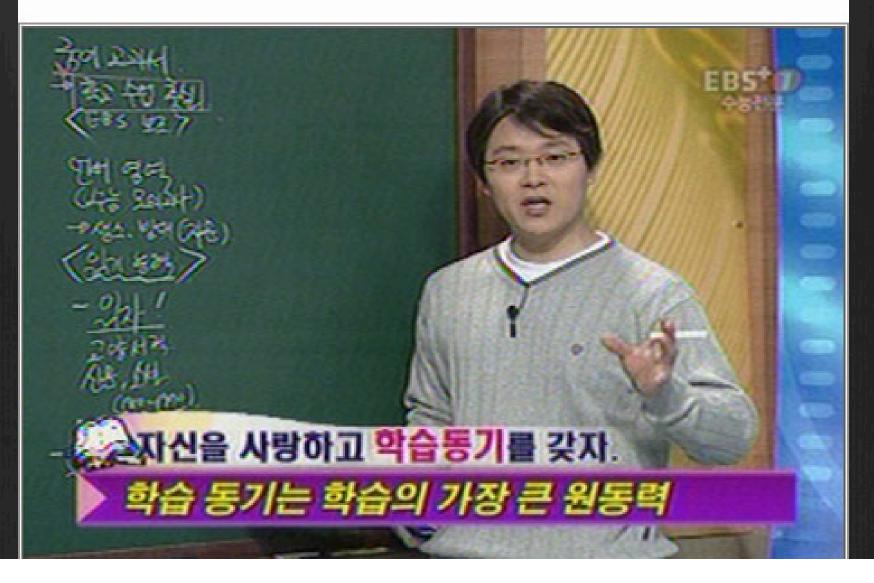
LaSalle Extension University Business Training Institution Dept. 560-L, Chicago, Ill.







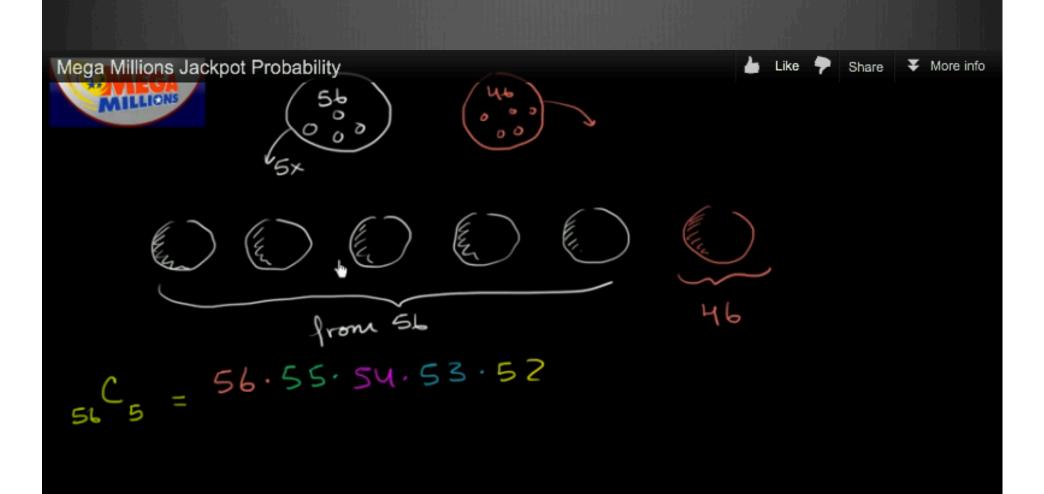




### 새로운 기술 → 새로운 교육형태

- ※ 1840 우편제도
- ※1920 라디오
- **8** 1940 TV
- **®** 1970 Personal Computer
- ₱ 1990 인터넷
- **8** 2010 ??





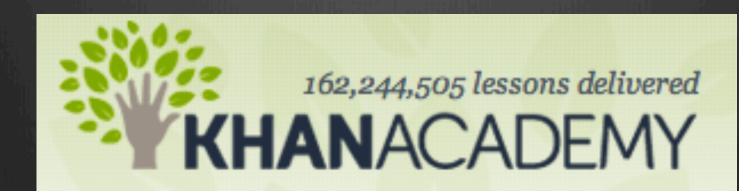






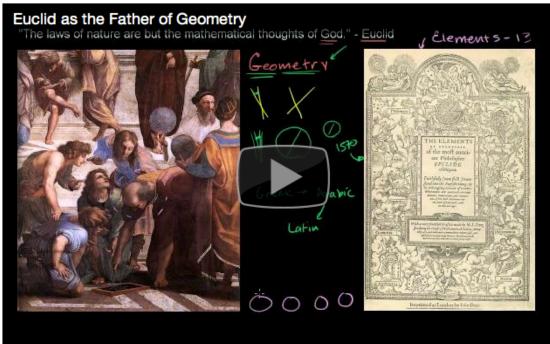






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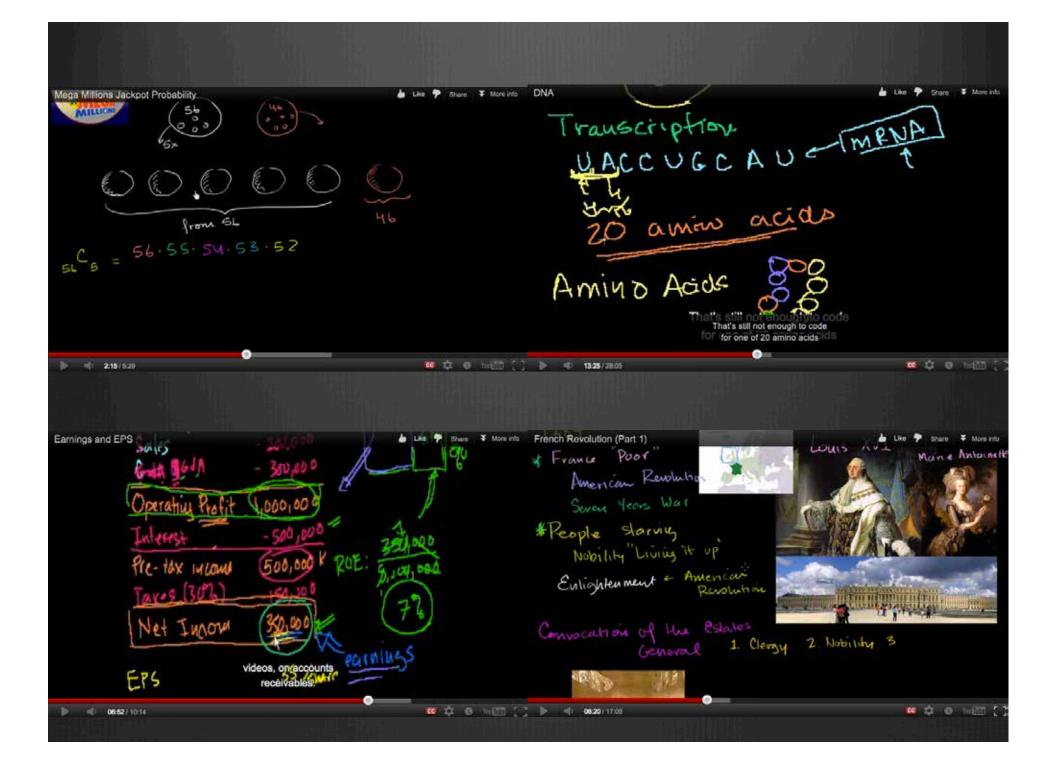
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# Massive Open Online Courses (MOOC)

Best of college: exceptional instruction

Best of technology: online interactive learning





Coursera





# Al Class Experiment

- **★ 160,000 signed up**
- ₱ 23,000 finished
- 200 Stanford students (170 online)
- **%** 411: the top Stanford student
- \$1 per student per class

B ((3) B + 33

My Classes - Welcome, Juho Kim -

Overview Classroom Discussion Wiki Announcements Progress

## 

f Like < 2 Unit 1 1. Introduction 2. Web Crawler 3. First Quiz - Question - Answer 4. Programming What Is A Programming Language -Question - Answer 6. First Programming Quiz - Question -Answer 7. Congratulations Would You Rather - Question -Answer Grammar 10. Backus Naur Form Eat Quiz - Question - Answer 12. Python Expressions - Question -Answer 13. Speed Of Light - Question -Answer Processors

D (((7)))

## Coursera

Juho Kim - Courses Jobs Contact Us Logout

## Juho Kim's Courses



## Computer Vision: The Fundamentals

University of California, Berkeley 23 April 2012

Jitendra Malik

Go to Class



## Natural Language Processing \*

Stanford University To be announced

Dan Jurafsky, Professor

Christopher Manning, Associate Professor

You are signed up



### Computer Vision: From 3D Reconstruction to Visual Recognition

Stanford University, University of Michigan September 2012

Silvio Savarese, Assistant Professor

Fei-Fei Li, Assistant Professor

You are signed up

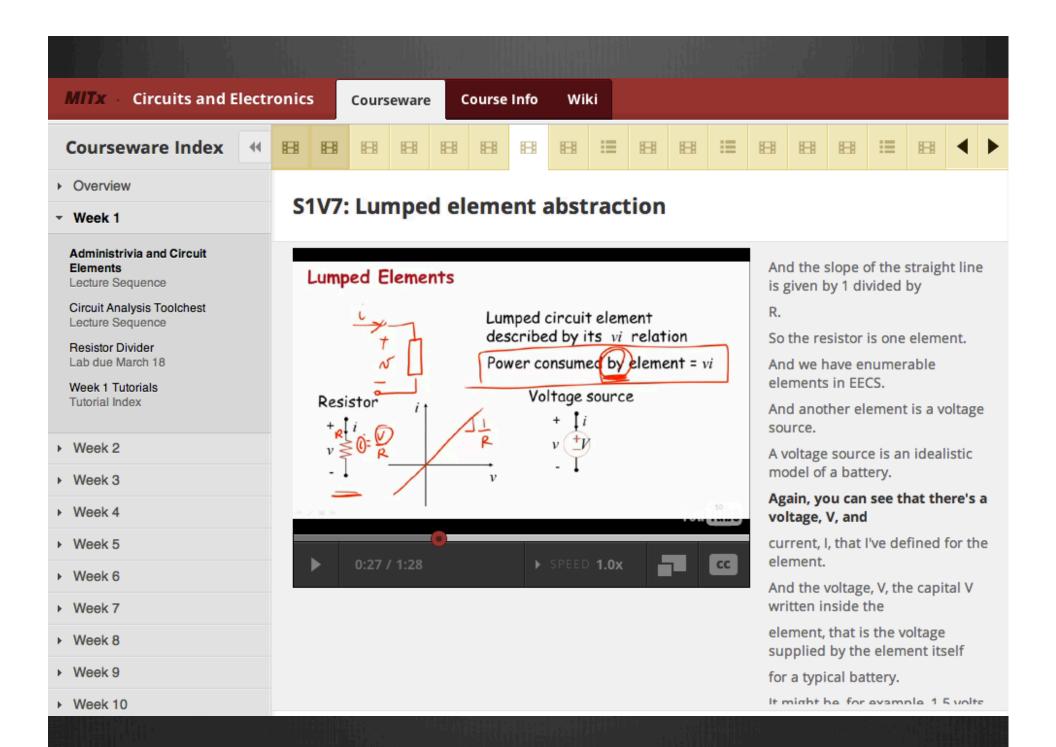


#### Gamification -

University of Pennsylvania August 2012

Kevin Werbach

You are signed up



# Outside of School

# Programming

Hey! Let's get to know each other. What's your name?

Type it with quotes around it like this "Ryan" and then press enter.

>

## Learn to code

Codecademy is the easiest way to learn how to code. It's interactive, fun, and you can do it with your friends.

Get Started (it's free)

```
var codeMaster = false;
 3 if ( codeMaster === false ) {
     print( "Use Codecademy to start on \
             the path to becoming a better \
             programmer");
     print( "Hone your skills or help teach \
             the craft" );
11
12 }
13
14
```

## **Program Websites and More**

Learning with Codecademy will put you on the path to building great websites, games, and apps.



### Learn with Friends

Keep tabs on your friends' progress and make sure you're learning more - faster!



### **Track Your Progress**

Start learning - and don't stop. See how fast you're learning and stay motivated.

## Congratulations. You've earned 1 new badge



Section

JavaScript Fundamentals » Getting Started with Programming (Section 2 of 5)

Q&A Help (45)

Glossary

Versions 5:42:11 am \$

## (X)

Scratch Pad

Save

Save % + S

## Why learn programming?

Written by Leng Lee

- ✓ 1. Editor and comments
- ✓ 2. What am I learning?
- 3. Interactive JavaScript
- 4. What is programming?
- ✓ 5. Data Types I & II: Numbers & Strings
- √ 6. Data Type III: Booleans

The third type of data is a **boolean** (pronounced "bool-ee-uns" and named after **George Boole**). A boolean can have only two values, true or false.

You can use them in your code by making statements that **evaluate** to **true** or **false**.

#### For example:

- 1. 10 > 3 evaluates to true
- 2. 5 < 4 is just crazy talk, so it evaluates to false

Booleans are extremely useful because later they will let us run certain parts of our code only if certain conditions are true. For example, ATMs evaluate [the amount in your bank account] > 0 and will only give you cash if the answer is true.

Write code that will say true if I'm coding like a champ! has more than 10 characters.

Show hint

```
==> true

Good work completing this section! Start the next section.

> ■
```

Keyboard shortcuts: Run % + Enter

Run

# Learn a New Language



## Enter a Spanish word that describes these images

A Hint: It's the translation of the boy









el

ninó



### Woot, you are almost correct.

Check

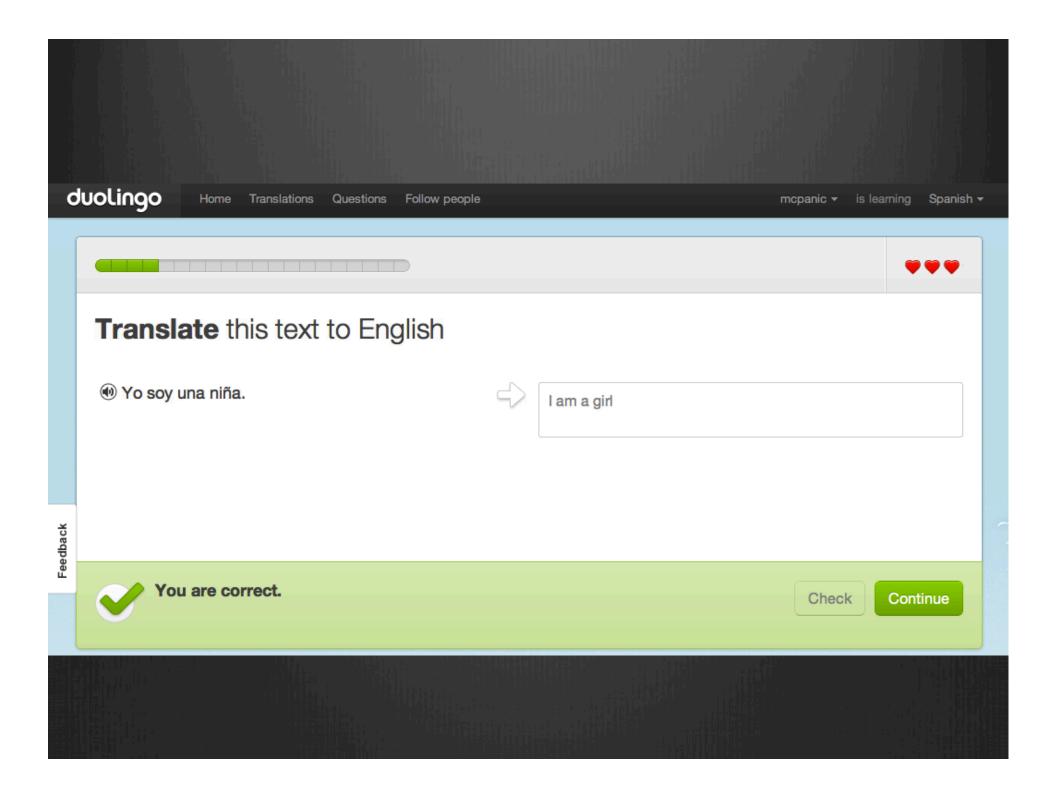
Continue

#### Correct solution:

el niño

A Pay attention to the ñ character.

Still think you're correct? Let us know





Length: 4 Sentences

Contributors: 3020

Published: 12/01/2011

Do you like this document?

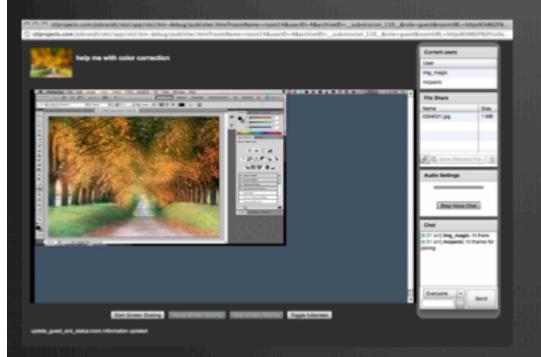


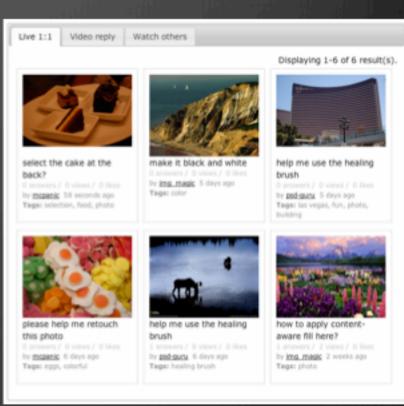






# Learn Graphical Design





Ask & Answer



#### + Start Playing!

This movie poster is in many of the 'worst movie poster ever' lists. There's gotta be more we can do to this Woody Allen movie!

3 players / 24 views / 0 likes by mcpanic 4 days ago Tags: movie, poster

### what happened so far...



blur the background even more so that the man sticks out more, and the man needs something in his hands.

I views / 0 likes by mcoanic 1 hour ago session length: 4 minutes



background needs to better merge with the man, and where's the title?

I views / 0 likes. In meganic I hour ago session length: I minutes



let's add some background to the image. This lonely man lives in NYC.

2 views / 0 likes by mcoanic 4 disys ago session length: 2 minutes

### Answer Information



submitted

huge improvement!

9 views / 1 likes by **photoshopper** 2 weeks ago session length: 7 minutes

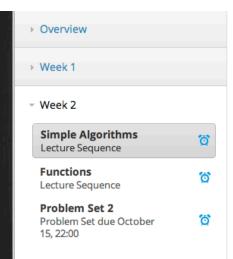
the Share link go back to session page

#### Playback



# What does MOOC have?

# Short Videos, Frequent Quizzes

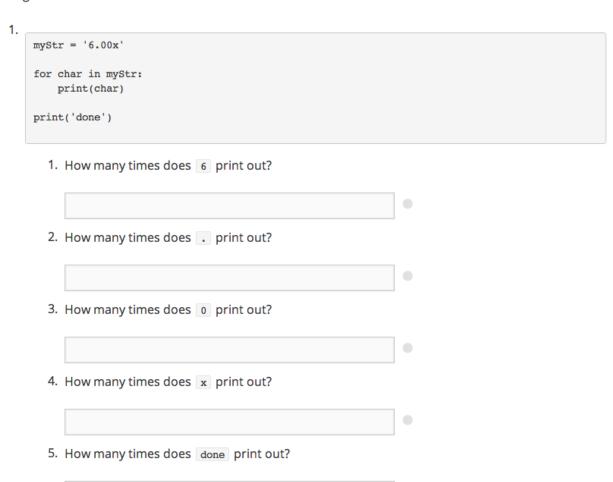




#### L3 PROBLEM 2:5.0 POINTS

Below are some short Python programs. For each program, answer the associated questions.

Try to answer the questions without running the code. Check your answers, then run the code for the ones you get wrong. You'll learn the most this way, by figuring things out, instead of just running the code and reading off the answers.



# Peer Assessment

view all code 17 /\*\* 26 String[] features = new String[]... \* Tests if the string is one of the items in the Course Elements section. 33 weeks ago by 19 20 \* @param name - the element to be tested In java string arrays (and many other \* @return true if <name> appears in bold in Course Elements section. Ignores case (capitalization). arrays involving primatives), the array 22 \* Example: "Lectures" and "lectures" will both return true. can be declared and initialized with just 23 the list between the braces. The 'new' 24 public static boolean hasFeature(String name){ keyword is not needed. EX: String[] 25 //List of features from site. oneDimArray = { "abc", "def", "xyz" }; 26 String[] features = new String[]{ 👍 0 獋 0 27 "lectures", "recitations", "laptops required", 28 "text", "problem sets", "code review", "projects", 29 "team meetings", "quizzes" 29 - 34 "team meetings", "quizzes" }; ... 30 }; 31 32 //iterate through features and compare them to input 33 //return true if the feature and input match. 34 for ( String feature : features ) 35 9 36 if ( name.toLowerCase().equals(feature) ) Cancel 37 return true; 38 35 { if ( name.toLowerCase().equals... automatically generated by checkstyle 39 40 //if the input feature is not on the list, return false. '{' should be on the previous line. 41 return false; 👍 0 🦆 0 42 }

# Social





Since the winnings are much greater than \$176 million, doesn't this mean that it would be reasonable to buy 176 million tickets, guaranteeing that you make a profit of ~\$300 million?

Martin Kess asked 2 months ago in



In addition to the points made above, keep in mind that the cash value is "only" \$462 million, and taxes will reduce the winnings further.

dradcliffe answered 2 months ago iii)



yes but if two people both win the jackpot they SPLIT the jackpot. and with so many people playing the odds of two people winning are quite realistic.

emstrobel answered 2 months ago in



Well..first of all..you need a lot of time to print the 176 million tickets, might just not be possible....2nd..even if just another person wins, you have to share the winnings...as more and more people buy tickets (driven by the size of the jackpot, the possibility of some one actually winning increases)...also when you take a lumpsum it is not 700 million...and if you have 176 million...1. would you need more, 2. are you willing to risk that much in 1 investment/chance...

neeleshshah answered 2 months ago iii)



The people who run the lottery have mathematically worked out the odds of winning so that they will always, over time, make more money then they give out in prizes. Otherwise they would go broke very quickly.

PaulunderscoreKingtiger answered 2 months ago in



An Australian investment group tried this a few years ago. They paid a lot of people to buy up a lot of tickets for them. They didn't buy enough to guarantee the jackpot win, but still made millions in profit on lesser prizes.

Bob Ress answered 2 months ago in

Congratulations. You've earned 1 new badge





43.4K







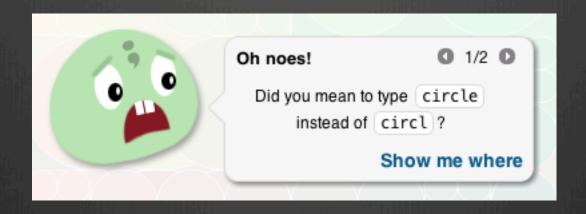


# Interactive

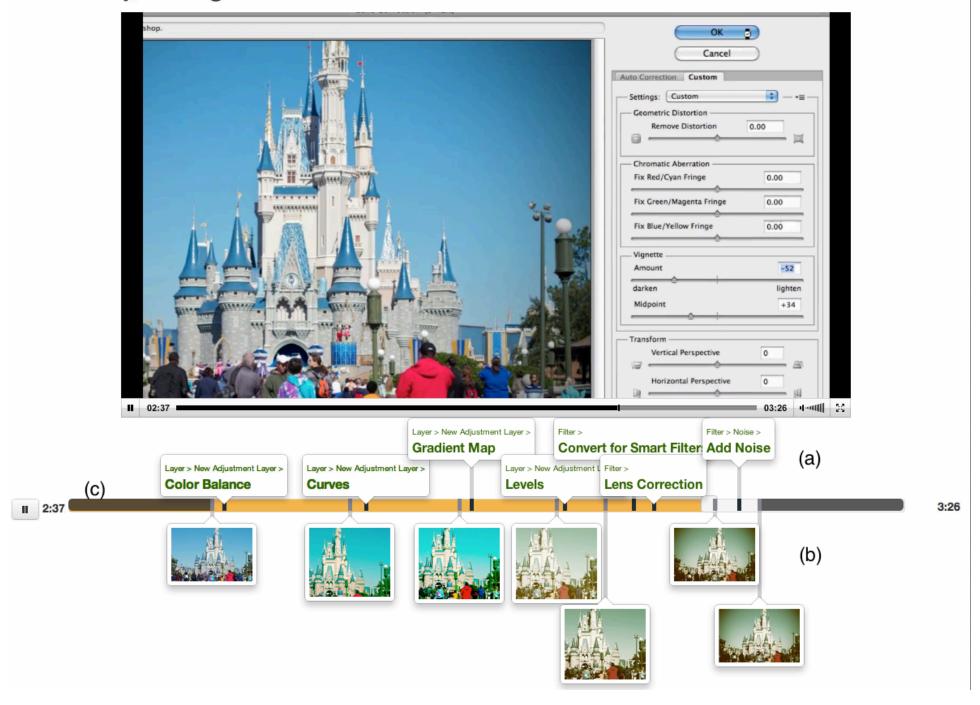
- Online learning groups
  - Video chat, discussion forum

- Offline learning groups
  - Face-to-face chat, collaboration

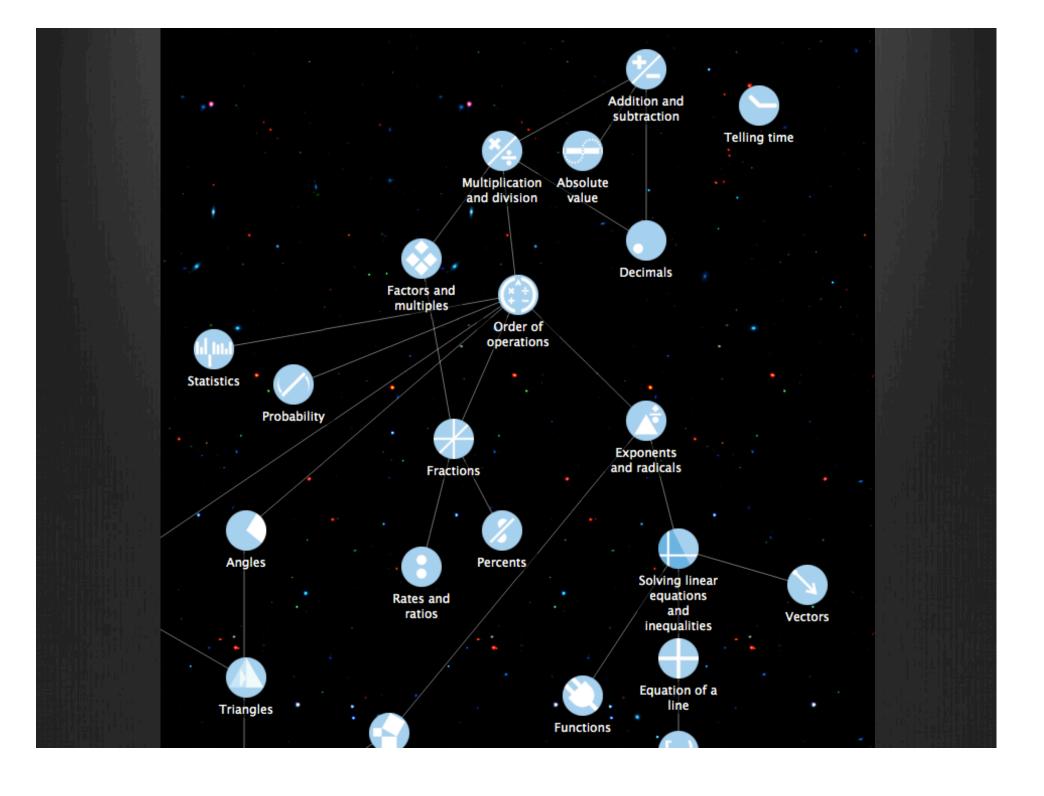
# Interactive Technologies

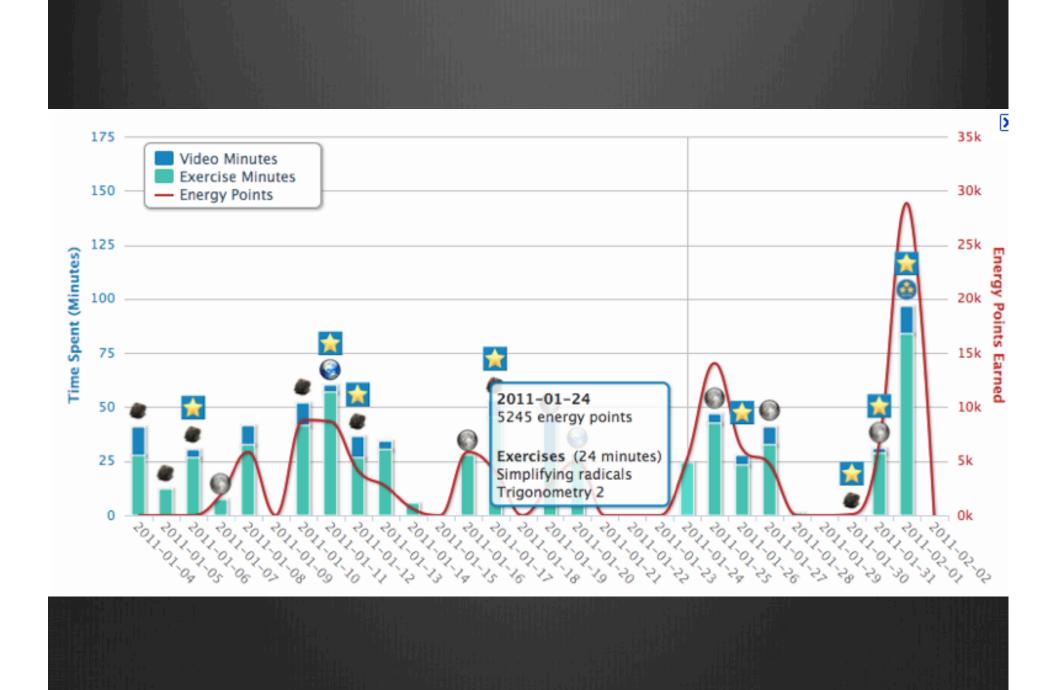


## **Photoshop: Vintage Effect**



# Personalization





# Implications

# Flipped Classroom

- ◈수업은 집에서 비디오로
- ※숙제는 학교에서 교수님,친구들과

❸학교의 의미는?



# Open

- ◈세계 최고수준의 교육을
  - ※모두에게
  - ◈무료로
- ◈오픈 플랫폼
  - ※"인디"대학

# MOOC 경제학

- Infrastructure
  - Cheaper computers
  - Cheaper bandwidth
- ※학위값 \$100 시대

# 교육의 민주화

- ❸부익부 빈익빈?
- ❸탑스쿨만 살아남는다?
  - ≫농산물 직거래 vs 재벌 독과점
- ◈새로운 형태의 업자들이 등장?

# 한계점

- ☞참여도 저하
- ※적용범위

